

Proportions in Story Problems!

7th Grade Math

Name: _____

Key

For all of the following problems, write a proportion then solve. If you only give an answer without a proportion, you will not earn points.

1. Bart Simpson paid \$54.44 for 4 skateboards. At that rate, what would 9 skateboards cost?

$$\frac{x}{9} = \frac{54.44}{4}$$

$$4x = 489.96$$

$$x = \$122.49$$

2. According to the label, there are 221 calories per Crispy Cream doughnut. How many calories are there in 7 doughnuts?

$$\frac{x}{7} = \frac{221}{1}$$

$$x = 1,547 \text{ cal.}$$

3. A man paid \$2.88 in tax for 4 shirts. At this rate, what would the tax be if he buys 11 shirts?

$$\frac{x}{11} = \frac{2.88}{4}$$

$$4x = 31.68$$

$$x = \$7.92$$

4. Chris drove 200 miles in 4 hours. At that rate, how long would it take Chris to drive 340 miles?

$$\frac{x}{340} = \frac{4}{200}$$

$$200x = 1,360$$

$$x = 6.8 \text{ hrs}$$

5. Eight out of ten fish are trout. How many trout are there out of 40 fish?

$$\frac{x}{40} = \frac{8}{10}$$

$$10x = 320$$

$$x = 32 \text{ trout}$$

6. There are 2 robins for every 5 birds. How many robins are there for 80 birds?

$$\frac{x}{80} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$5x = 160$$

$$x = 32 \text{ robins}$$

7. Two flowers cost \$0.66. How much would 13 flowers cost?

$$\frac{x}{13} = \frac{0.66}{2}$$

$$2x = 8.58$$

$$x = \$4.29$$

Proportion Word Problems: Fractions

1. Jessica and Isaac decide to walk to Bigby after school. Bigby is $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile from school. They walk at a pace of $1\frac{1}{4}$ miles per hour. How much time, in minutes, would it take for them to get to Bigby?

$$\frac{\text{mi}}{\text{hr}} \frac{1\frac{1}{4}}{1} = \frac{\frac{3}{4} \text{ mi}}{x \text{ hr}}$$

$$1\frac{1}{4}x = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{5}{4}x = \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{5} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{hr } 1 = \frac{3}{5} \text{ hr} \\ \text{min } 60 = \frac{m}{1} \text{ min} \\ m = 60 \cdot \frac{3}{5} \\ m = 36 \text{ min} \end{array}$$

$$x = \frac{3}{5} \text{ hr}$$

It will take them 36 min to walk $\frac{3}{4}$ mi to Bigby

2. A doctor sees 3 patients in $\frac{3}{4}$ of an hour. How many patients can she see in a typical day $7\frac{1}{2}$ hour day?

$$\frac{\text{pat.}}{\text{hr}} \frac{3}{\frac{3}{4}} = \frac{x \text{ pat.}}{7\frac{1}{2} \text{ hr}}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}x = 3 \cdot 7\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}x = 3 \cdot \frac{15}{2}$$

$$\frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{4}x = \frac{15 \cdot 4}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{3}$$

$$x = 30 \text{ pat.}$$

The doctor will see 30 patients in $7\frac{1}{2}$ hrs.

3. It took JoAnn $\frac{3}{8}$ of an hour to write $\frac{1}{2}$ of her ELA paper. If Janie writes her paper at the same pace, how long will it take her to write $\frac{4}{5}$ of her paper?

$$\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{paper}} \frac{\frac{3}{8}}{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{x \text{ hr}}{\frac{4}{5} \text{ pap}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x = \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{2}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{2}x = \frac{3}{10} \cdot \frac{2}{1}$$

$$x = \frac{3}{5} \text{ hr}$$

It will take Janie $\frac{3}{5}$ hr to write $\frac{4}{5}$ of her paper

4. A mixture of paint calls for $\frac{2}{3}$ of a cup yellow paint and $\frac{5}{6}$ of a cup blue paint. How many cups of yellow paint would you need for every cup of blue paint?

$$\frac{\text{yel}}{\text{bl}} \frac{\frac{2}{3}}{\frac{5}{6}} = \frac{x \text{ yel}}{1 \text{ bl}}$$

$$\frac{6}{5} \cdot \frac{5}{6}x = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{6}{5}$$

$$x = \frac{4}{5} \text{ c}$$

It will take $\frac{4}{5}$ c of yellow paint for every cup of blue paint.

5. Joe walks $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile in $\frac{1}{3}$ of an hour. His friend, Diego, walks for $\frac{1}{4}$ of an hour. Diego states that he walked x miles and walked at the same rate as Joe. How far did Diego walk?

Joe $\frac{\text{mi } \frac{3}{4}}{\text{hr } \frac{1}{3}} = \frac{x \text{ mi}}{\text{hr } \frac{1}{4}}$ Diego

$$\frac{1}{3}x = \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\cancel{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3}x = \frac{3}{16} \cdot \cancel{3}$$

$$x = \frac{9}{16} \text{ mi}$$

It will take $\frac{9}{16}$ mi for Diego to walk in $\frac{1}{4}$ hr.

6. TeShawn is painting a fence. After 10 minutes, or $\frac{1}{6}$ of an hour, TeShawn has painted $\frac{1}{5}$ of the fence. At this rate, how long will it take TeShawn to paint the entire fence?

$$\frac{\text{hr } \frac{1}{6}}{\text{Fen. } \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{x \text{ hr}}{1 \text{ Fen.}}$$

$$\frac{5}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{6}x = \frac{1}{6} \cdot \cancel{5}$$

$$x = \frac{5}{6} \text{ hr}$$

It will take $\frac{5}{6}$ hr (50 min) for TeShawn to paint the entire fence.

7. A copier prints 42 pages in $\frac{3}{8}$ of a minute. How many pages can be printed in 1 minute?

$$\frac{\text{Pg } 42}{\text{min } \frac{3}{8}} = \frac{x \text{ Pg}}{1 \text{ min}}$$

$$\frac{8}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{8}x = 42 \cdot \frac{8}{3}$$

$$x = 112$$

It will print 112 pages in 1 minute.

8. Jackie is making brownies for a party she is hosting and wants to make sure every guest gets one brownie. The recipe calls for $\frac{1}{3}$ of a cup cocoa for every batch and each batch makes 20 brownies. If Jackie is having a party with 56 people attending, how many cups of cocoa will she use?

$$\frac{\text{C } \frac{1}{3}}{\text{brown } 20} = \frac{x \text{ C}}{56 \text{ brown}}$$

$$20x = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 56$$

$$\frac{1}{20} \cdot 20x = \frac{14 \cdot 56}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{20}$$

$$x = \frac{14}{15} \text{ C}$$

Jackie will need $\frac{14}{15}$ C of cocoa for 56 brownies.